

STATE OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA

QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF STATISTICS

No. 56—JUNE QUARTER, 1949

Issued under the authority of

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by

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QUARTERLY SUMMARY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

Quarter ended 30th June, 1949

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1.—POPULATION AND MIGRATION.

Period.	Population at End of Period (a).			Natural Increase.	Net Migration. Civil Only.		Total Increase.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		(b)	Oversea.	
Year ended—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
31st December 1934	292,531	291,953	584,484	3,056	— 32	— 1,407	1,741
1935	294,835	294,925	589,760	3,447	+242	— 820	3,005
1938	297,607	298,223	595,830	3,871	+346	— 309	4,044
1940	297,880	301,149	599,029	4,309	+460	— 5,141	— 272
1941	301,625	304,697	606,322	4,677	+ 69	+ 2,852	7,293
1942	303,556	307,440	610,996	4,566	+282	+ 678	4,674
1943	305,755	310,341	616,096	6,663	+ 6	— 963d	5,100
1944	308,989	314,142	623,131	7,327	— 18	(d)	7,035
1945	312,754	318,258	631,012	7,984	+ 94	(d)	7,881
1946	317,413	323,139	640,552	9,352	— 12	(d)	9,540
1947	324,055	329,010	653,065	10,102	+405	+ 2,014d	12,513
1948	331,058	334,869	665,927	9,122	+ 2,191	+ 1,549	12,862

Metropolitan population, 30th June, 1947, 382,454.

(a) Revised on basis of 1947 Census. Inclusive of all S.A. troops enlisted irrespective of location, and exclusive of other troops, prisoners of war.

(b) See note below. (c) Allows for deaths of defence personnel and intercensal adjustments. (d) Interstate migration disregarded from July, 1943, to June, 1947.

2.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

Period Registered.	Births Registered.	Deaths Registered. (b)	Marriages.	Infantile Deaths.
Year, 1932.....	No.	No.	No.	No.
1932.....	8,521	4,957	3,636	312
1934.....	8,459	5,403	4,310	301
1936.....	8,911	5,464	5,182	277
1938.....	9,410	5,539	5,489	287
1940.....	10,017	5,708	6,950	356
1942.....	11,278	6,712	8,129	448
1944.....	13,311	5,984	6,019	387
1945.....	14,033	6,049	5,321	394
1946.....	15,813	6,461	6,700	428
1947.....	16,317	6,215	6,668	396
1948.....	15,870	6,748	6,704	472
April, 1948	1,336	482	671	39
1949	1,167	429	710	37
May, 1948	1,384	520	545	39
1949	1,005	440	475	27
June, 1948	1,502	683	505	51
1949	1,316	713	473	45
June Quarter, 1948	4,222	1,685	1,721	129
1949	3,488	1,582	1,658	109
January-June, 1948.....	8,003	3,118	3,524	193
1949	6,869	2,850	3,262	202

(b) Excluding deaths of defence personnel, 1939, 5; 1940, 30; 1941, 425; 1942, 960; 1943, 750; 1944, 449; 1945, 393; 1946, 32; total, 3,044.

3.—EMPLOYMENT.

Month.	Total Employment. (a) (Excluding Rural, Household Domestic and Defence Forces.)			Total Employment in Main Industrial Groups.					
	Governmental Authorities.		Total.	Factories. (c)	Building and Construction. (d)	Transport and Communication.	Retail Trade.	Other Commerce and Finance.	Professional and Personal Services. (e)
	State.	(b) Total.							

MALES (Thousands).

1939—July ..	18.9	31.2	75.5	106.7	32.8	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	22.7	36.7	81.7	118.4	44.7	14.8	18.4	8.9	11.8
1943—July ..	21.8	41.4	69.1	110.5	50.3	7.8	19.4	6.3	9.6
1944—July ..	20.9	38.6	71.0	110.6	48.1	8.1	19.7	6.5	9.5
1945—July ..	20.2	38.1	71.9	110.0	46.8	7.9	19.5	7.0	9.5
1946—July ..	21.4	38.4	94.0	132.4	53.5	11.3	22.4	9.5	13.1
1947—July ..	21.4	40.9	101.1	142.0	56.2	13.2	23.4	10.6	14.6
1948—July ..	21.5	42.7	106.2	148.9	57.4	14.4	25.1	11.3	15.6
1948—Nov. ..	21.9	43.8	107.4	151.2	57.6	15.1	25.2	11.8	16.0
Dec. ..	22.2	44.1	107.9	152.0	58.0	15.0	25.4	11.9	16.1
1949—Jan. ..	22.5	44.7	108.4	153.1	58.2	15.4	25.7	11.8	16.2
Feb. ..	22.5	45.0	107.8	152.8	58.2	15.5	25.6	11.8	16.2
March. ..	22.8	45.6	108.4	154.0	58.3	16.2	25.7	11.7	16.4
April. ..	22.9	45.9	108.6	154.5	58.8	16.1	25.8	11.7	16.4
May ..	23.1	46.3	108.6	154.9	58.6	16.4	26.1	11.7	16.2

FEMALES (Thousands).

1939—July ..	4.2	5.6	28.4	34.0	7.8	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	4.3	7.8	35.5	43.3	12.6	0.1	2.0	9.3	4.4
1943—July ..	5.9	15.0	37.6	52.6	20.3	0.1	3.2	8.8	5.1
1944—July ..	5.6	12.1	38.1	50.2	17.2	0.2	2.9	8.9	4.8
1945—July ..	5.2	11.3	37.3	48.6	15.5	0.2	2.8	9.5	4.7
1946—July ..	4.9	8.2	37.6	45.8	13.1	0.2	2.6	9.8	4.4
1947—July ..	4.9	8.5	40.1	48.6	14.0	0.3	2.6	10.5	4.6
1948—July ..	5.3	8.9	41.4	50.3	14.4	0.3	2.7	10.6	4.8
1948—Nov. ..	5.5	9.2	42.5	51.7	14.7	0.3	2.9	11.2	5.0
Dec. ..	5.4	9.1	42.6	51.7	14.6	0.3	2.8	11.4	5.0
1949—Jan. ..	5.3	9.0	42.3	51.3	14.8	0.3	2.8	11.0	5.1
Feb. ..	5.5	9.4	42.5	51.9	14.9	0.3	2.9	11.0	5.0
March. ..	5.5	9.4	42.6	52.0	14.9	0.3	2.9	11.1	5.0
April. ..	5.6	9.4	42.6	52.0	14.9	0.3	2.8	11.0	5.0
May ..	5.6	9.5	42.7	52.2	15.0	0.3	2.9	11.1	5.1

PERSONS (Thousands).

1939—July ..	23.1	36.8	103.9	140.7	40.6	—	—	—	—
1941—July ..	27.0	44.5	117.2	161.7	57.3	14.9	20.4	18.2	16.2
1943—July ..	27.7	56.4	106.7	163.1	70.6	7.9	22.6	15.1	14.7
1944—July ..	26.5	50.7	110.1	160.8	65.3	8.3	22.6	15.4	14.3
1945—July ..	25.4	49.4	109.2	158.6	62.3	8.1	22.3	16.5	14.2
1946—July ..	26.3	46.6	131.6	178.2	66.6	11.5	25.0	19.3	17.5
1947—July ..	26.3	49.4	141.2	190.6	70.2	13.5	26.0	21.1	19.2
1948—July ..	26.8	51.6	147.6	199.2	71.8	14.7	27.8	21.9	20.4
1948—Nov. ..	27.4	53.0	149.9	202.9	72.3	15.4	28.1	23.0	21.0
Dec. ..	27.6	53.2	150.5	203.7	72.6	15.3	28.2	23.3	21.1
1949—Jan. ..	27.8	53.7	150.7	204.4	73.0	15.7	28.5	22.8	21.3
Feb. ..	28.0	54.4	150.3	204.7	73.1	15.8	28.5	22.8	21.2
March. ..	28.3	55.0	151.0	206.0	73.2	16.5	28.6	22.8	21.4
April. ..	28.5	55.3	151.2	206.5	73.7	16.4	28.6	22.7	21.2
May ..	28.7	55.8	151.3	207.1	73.6	16.7	29.0	22.8	21.3

(a) Employees in the defence forces at home or abroad, and Government "relief" workers are excluded. From July, 1941, estimated total employment is based on Pay-roll Tax returns and records of Government employment. All figures to June, 1946, are final. (b) Includes employees of Australian Government authorities (Commonwealth, State, and Local) and of Allied Governments. (c) From July, 1946, monthly figures are subject to slight revision. (d) Includes Allied Works Council projects. (e) Includes Education, Health, Hotels and Restaurants, Professional and Personal Services (except private domestic). Rural workers (permanent), see No. 32.

Total Occupied Civilians, including Working Proprietors, Rural and Domestic. July, 1939—M. 182,300; F. 53,400. December, 1946—M. 208,200; F. 58,200.

4.—UNEMPLOYMENT, 1948-49.

Records from Commonwealth Employment Service.

Particulars.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.
New applications for employment—												
Unemployed.....	2,159	1,399	1,555	1,923	5,313	1,441	1,972	3,194	2,118	2,507	2,268	2,497
Already in work	389	874	1,275	168	243	181	18	163	207	173	122	191
Total	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556(a)	1,622	2,158	3,357	2,325	2,680	2,390	2,688
Civilians—												
Adult male	1,032	708	878	960	2,963	717	999	1,955	1,165	1,445	1,239	1,504
Adult female	292	417	506	216	560	152	170	460	272	291	292	481
Juvenile male	153	213	333	115	159	159	179	199	172	134	139	77
Juvenile female	106	262	483	52	176	66	77	90	55	53	73	76
Ex-service—												
Male	942	658	621	740	1,689	522	725	637	651	748	640	549
Female	23	15	9	8	9	6	8	16	10	9	7	1
Total	2,548	2,273	2,830	2,091	5,556	1,622	2,158	3,357	2,325	2,680	2,390	2,688
Applicants referred to employers												
Applicants placed in employment	1,974	1,777	2,489	1,836	1,609	1,185	1,683	3,227	2,112	2,539	2,073	2,260
Applicants waiting placement at end of month—	1,336	1,407	2,067	1,393	1,161	1,010	1,122	2,758	1,661	2,052	1,635	1,764
Unemployed.....	736	775	650	602	689	640	854	648	654	607	521	654
Already in work	315	296	266	315	354	394	426	313	387	434	455	541
Total	1,051	1,071	916	917	1,043	1,034	1,270	961	1,041	1,041	976	1,195
New vacancies notified during month	3,377	4,163	3,905	3,637	1,874	1,916	3,937	2,560	2,282	3,132	2,637	2,559
Vacancies available at end of month	7,343	7,286	7,191	7,559	7,367	7,125	8,683	7,399	7,546	7,374	6,664	6,882

NOTE.—Particulars will not balance. The same person may be registered more than once during a month, several persons may be referred to an employer for the one job, etc. (a) Increased applications due to power restrictions causing unemployment.

5.—UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (N.T. included).

Month.	1947-48.			1948-49.		
	Admitted. (a)	Current. (b)	Payments. (c)	Admitted. (a)	Current. (b)	Payments. (c)
July	44	106	704	15	24	160
August	44	88	639	7	19	30
September	28	78	644	9	19	7
October	16	69	443	6	11	45
November	13	42	367	20	7	68
December	18	47	288	6	11	2
January	27	41	267	5	8	65
February	9	39	210	1	7	11
March	9	22	169	4	9	6
April	8	22	135	22	20	Cr. 92
May	9	18	12			
June	9	20	161			

(a) Persons admitted to benefit during month. (b) Persons on benefit at end of month.
(c) Payments (£) during month, being paid weekly in arrears.

6.—UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS, ETC., BENEFITS,
(N.T. included).

Particulars.	Unemploy- ment.	Sickness.	Special.	Total.
1947-48.				
Persons admitted to benefit M	231	5,753	114	6,098
F	3	1,316	38	1,357
Benefits paid	£ 4,038	79,110	3,702	86,850
Benefits discontinued—				
Average paid	£ 19.60	11.59	18.49	12.01
Average duration	weeks 13.24	7.43	13.80	7.80
On benefit, 26th June, 1948 M	19	742	15	776
F	1	198	31	230
Claims rejected	171	1,746	72	1,989

JULY-APRIL, 1948-49 (PRELIMINARY).

Persons admitted to benefit ...	95	5,639	124	5,858
Benefits paid	£ 302	65,158	3,137	68,597
On benefit, 30th April, 1949 M	17	665	10	697
F	3	203	26	232
Claims rejected	2,874	1,132	126	4,132

7.—TOTAL AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES PAID AND AVERAGE EARNINGS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

Wages which are recorded on Pay-roll Tax Returns represent approximately 80 per cent of the total for Australia; the balance has been estimated. (N.T. included.)

Year.	Average Weekly Total Wages Paid Each Quarter.				Average Weekly Earnings Per Male Unit. (a)			
	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.	Sept.	Dec.	March.	June.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£	£	£	£
1941-42 ..	810	888	878	949	4.83	5.23	5.24	5.70
1942-43 ..	943	980	924	958	5.81	6.16	5.90	6.21
1943-44 ..	962	990	938	973	6.23	6.42	6.11	6.28
1944-45 ..	958	961	909	913	6.19	6.27	5.97	6.06
1945-46 ..	930	910	920	1,036	6.14	6.00	5.74	6.04
1946-47 ..	1,082	1,153	1,148	1,223	6.05	6.36	6.21	6.53
1947-48 ..	1,269	1,365	1,350	1,472	6.71	7.15	7.01	7.51
1948-49 ..	1,580	1,664	1,600	—	7.98	8.31	7.91	—

(a) Total civil employment expressed in male units is derived by adding to total male employment 45 per cent of total female employment.

8.—RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (ADELAIDE) AND BASIC WAGES.

Base. Six capitals 1923-1927 = 1,000.

Particulars.	April.		May.		June.	
	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
(1) Group, etc. Indexes.						
Food and groceries	1,188	1,322	1,206	1,322	1,232	1,326
June Year. Quarter.						
Food and groceries	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1948.	1949.
Housing (four and five rooms)	1,002	1,006	1,067	1,230	1,209	1,323
Clothing	892	894	897	894	902	911
Miscellaneous (Hardware, etc.)	1,413	1,482	1,554	1,730	1,708	1,958
All items ("C" Series)	1,213	1,219	1,251	1,291	1,315	1,401

(2) Basic or Living Wages.	Per Week—1st August.					
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
Federal Basic Wage—Males (a)	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
State Living Wage—Males	93 0	93 0	94 0	104 0	114 0	124 0
State Living Wage—Females	94 0	94 0	94 0	102 0	117 0	125 0
	46 2	46 2	46 2	57 0	66 6	68 6

(a) Female rate approximately 54% of male rate.

9.—PRICES—AVERAGE RETAIL (ADELAIDE).

Period.	Bread, 2 lb.	Flour, 2 lb.	Tea, lb.	Milk, Quart.	Butter (Fac- tory). lb.	Eggs, Dozen.	Potatoes 7 lb.	Beef Ribs, lb.	Mutton Leg, lb.
April, 1948.....	d. 7·00	d. 5·35	d. 33·10	d. 8·50	d. 23·50	d. 35·10	d. 10·50	d. 11·00	d. 12·05
1949.....	7·50	5·60	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·60	17·50	13·00	12·00
May, 1948.....	7·00	5·55	33·10	8·55	23·50	36·65	10·20	11·90	12·05
1949.....	7·50	5·60	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·65	17·50	13·00	12·00
June, 1944.....	5·75	4·55	27·10	6·50	20·00	28·25	8·46	9·83	10·60
1945.....	5·75	4·55	27·10	6·50	20·00	28·40	8·43	10·00	10·95
1946.....	5·75	4·55	27·10	6·50	20·00	28·55	8·78	10·00	11·90
1947.....	6·00	4·45	33·05	6·50	20·00	31·50	8·43	10·50	12·00
1948.....	7·00	5·55	33·10	8·55	23·50	36·65	10·50	12·00	13·00
1949.....	7·50	5·55	33·00	9·00	26·00	37·65	17·50	13·00	12·00

10.—BUILDING OPERATIONS.

(As per returns received from builders.)

Kind of Building.	Buildings Completed. (c)				Under Con- struction, 30/6/49.
	Year, 1945-46.	Year, 1946-47.	Year, 1947-48.	Year, 1948-49.	
Houses—					
Brick, stone, etc. . (a) No.	1,160	1,877	2,377	2,885	2,814
(b) No.	8	100	286	464	635
Fibro-cement (a) No.	102	159	233	444	367
(b) No.	2	17	59	101	59
Weatherboard and (a) No.	62	78	51	75	51
other..... (b) No.	—	3	5	22	15
Flats—Dwelling units (a) No.	4	—	—	6	—
Hotels, institutions, (a) No.	11	8	7	6	9
Total dwellings, (a) No.	1,339	2,122	2,668	3,416	3,241
etc. (b) No.	10	120	350	587	709
(a, b) £000	1,233	2,355	3,415	5,227	5,751
Factories (a) No.	66	66	95	73	48
£000	277	222	431	473	976
Other new buildings (a) No.	179	129	120	236	91
£000	173	159	233	782	1,008
Total new (a, b) No.	1,594	2,437	3,233	4,312	4,089
buildings (a, b) £000	1,683	2,736	4,079	6,482	7,735

(a) By building contractors. (b) By home builders—particulars prior to December quarter, 1947, partly estimated. (c) Excluding Army Hut conversions—265 units.

PERSONS ENGAGED AT 30TH JUNE, 1949.

(Excluding those engaged only in minor repairs, etc., and own home builders.)

Contractors and sub-contractors, 1,463; wage earners, 6,264; total 30th June, 1949, 7,727; 30th June, 1948, 7,120; 30th June, 1947, 6,454; 30th June, 1946, 5,429.

The following tradesmen were included above:—Carpenters, 2,484; bricklayers, 1,221; painters, 628; electricians, 293; plumbers, 568; building labourers, 1,448; other, 1,085; total, 7,727.

11.—BUILDING PERMITS—METROPOLITAN AREA.

Period.	Dwellings. (a)		Other Buildings.		Additions.		Total Value (Ex. Govt.)	Value (Govt.)
	No.	£	No.	£	£	£		
Year, 1931	45	28,952	48	163,334	107,938	300,224	23,000	
1932	110	91,508	65	72,294	125,780	289,582	98,909	
1936	917	714,923	194	236,522	279,707	1,231,152	351,301	
1938	(a) 1,562	1,139,906	196	496,305	395,270	2,031,481	203,650	
1940		1,714	1,238,995	98	373,865	360,802	1,973,662	648,082
1942	551	385,740	54	110,504	212,317	708,561	452,803	
1943	(b) 447	221,732	75	217,340	230,938	670,010	310,565	
1944		(c) 472	296,986	39	253,370	251,752	802,108	168,999
1945	1,657	1,432,652	92	271,461	318,637	2,022,750	109,589	
1946	2,646	2,696,713	172	558,430	720,142	3,975,285	91,126	
1947	2,883	3,203,757	218	898,613	634,889	4,737,259	185,109	
1948	3,477	4,293,101	199	562,929	773,053	5,629,083	212,870	
April, 1948	318	374,110	12	92,990	49,144	516,244	4,427	
1949	293	346,415	42	25,903	153,318	525,636	4,183	
May, 1948	201	245,521	28	18,635	57,894	322,050	6,028	
1949	329	405,673	35	93,846	66,185	565,704	53,881	
June, 1948	301	369,185	24	21,432	45,063	435,680	2,073	
1949	370	467,182	27	202,665	70,290	740,137	21,929	
June Quarter, 1948	820	988,816	64	133,057	152,101	1,273,974	12,528	
1949	992	1,219,270	104	322,414	289,793	1,831,477	79,993	
January-June, 1948	1,506	1,822,528	115	299,078	348,357	2,469,963	81,162	
1949	2,132	2,596,122	151	494,907	519,786	3,610,815	123,298	

(a) From 1937 each dwelling unit counted separately. Also see note c, Table 10.

(b) In addition, there were 152 Commonwealth war-workers' homes, value being included under Government.
(c) 29.

COUNTRY AREAS (including Government).

Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings	No. £,000	713 390	353 215	191 125	408 310	950 802	1,037 918
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	1,070	255	235	300	380	614	855

WHOLE STATE (including Government).

Particulars.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Dwellings	No. £,000	1,264 776	952 507	692 438	2,065 1,743	3,596 3,499	3,920 4,121
Other new buildings, additions, etc. £,000	1,846	942	894	999	1,750	2,334	5,368 2,191

12.—RAINFALL.

Period.	Over Agricultural Areas, 1949.							State 44 Years' Mean.	Adelaide.	
	Central.	Lower North.	Upper North.	South-East.	Western.	Murray Mallee.	State.		1949.	110 Years' Mean.
January .....	.34	.26	.16	1.09	.17	.45	.36	.61	.24	.78
February	1.82	1.68	2.48	3.01	1.13	1.45	1.75	.81	2.50	.78
March .....	.07	.02	.02	.19	.01	.09	.12	.73	.05	1.01
April .....	.28	.08	.29	.22	.30	.07	.23	.97	.22	1.77
May	2.09	2.17	2.05	2.72	1.66	2.50	2.08	1.64	2.05	2.67
June	1.33	.76	.30	.99	1.14	.82	.91	1.96	1.22	2.97
July	2.23	1.95	1.45	2.19	2.06	1.02	1.87	1.94	2.25	2.61
	April to July								Jan. to July	
1949	5.93	4.96	4.09	6.12	5.16	4.41	5.09	—	8.53	12.59
1948	8.36	5.57	2.55	10.66	4.02	5.38	5.66	—	11.45	—
Mean 44 years	8.39	5.93	4.33	10.47	5.84	5.00	6.51	6.51	—	—

13.—STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Period.	Revenue.					Expenditure.			
	Taxation	Comlth. Grants (a)	Rail- ways.	Total (including Other).	Public Debt (c)	Rail- ways (d)	Unem- ployed Relief.	Total (including Other).	
Year, 1933-34	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	
1934-35	2,909	1,734	2,609	10,188	5,203	2,065	542	11,032	
1935-36	3,224	2,094	2,649	11,002	4,982	2,147	490	10,965	
1936-37	3,205	2,129	2,851	11,409	4,934	2,324	415	11,260	
1937-38	3,541	1,914	3,000	11,739	4,976	2,471	375	11,600	
1938-39	3,922	1,784	3,293	12,461	5,061	2,765	319	12,334	
1939-40	4,116	1,624	3,165	12,304	5,096	2,851	304	12,701	
1940-41	4,563	1,579	3,145	12,756	5,247	2,844	336	12,918	
1941-42	4,342	1,584	3,482	12,925	5,286	2,938	169	13,008	
1942-43	4,742	1,734	4,858	15,002	5,336	3,695	34	13,712	
1943-44	1,545b	3,842b	5,876	15,193	5,310	4,571	—	14,960	
1944-45	1,631	3,942	5,955	15,545	5,308	5,130	—	15,530	
1945-46	1,862	4,795	5,521	16,113	5,305	5,105	—	16,113	
1946-47	2,018	5,543	4,920	16,343	5,152	5,031	—	16,343	
1947-48	2,143	6,162	4,768	17,193	5,123	5,077	—	17,253	
1948-49	2,287	6,912	5,048	18,843	5,175	5,892	—	19,156	
	2,870	8,184	5,821	21,845	5,327	—	—	22,129	
April, 1948	193	772	451	1,707	347	502	—	1,562	
1949	237	862	508	1,894	335	573	—	1,705	
May, 1948	173	772	470	1,698	418	484	—	1,566	
1949	218	862	513	1,916	418	592	—	1,850	
June, 1948	246	771	487	2,118	477	542	—	2,030	
1949	282	1,463	685	3,056	454	689	—	2,273	
June Quarter, 1948	612	2,315	1,408	5,524	1,242	1,528	—	5,518	
1949	737	3,187	1,706	6,866	1,207	1,854	—	5,828	

(a) Excludes £120,000 credited direct to Railways, 1933-34 to 1945-46.

(b) Reimbursements under Uniform Taxation included in Commonwealth Grants.

(c) Interest, Exchange and Sinking Fund.

(d) Includes Pensions for annual figures, but not for monthly and quarterly.

14.—PUBLIC DEBT—STATE.

30th June	Public Debt		30th June	Public Debt		30th June	Public Debt	
	Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head		Total	Per Head
	£'000	£ s.		£'000	£ s.		£'000	£ s.
1938	107,451	181 4	1941.....	109,780	182 18	1944.....	108,305	174 16
1939	108,887	182 11	1942.....	109,190	179 10	1945.....	108,871	173 10
1940	109,344	182 10	1943.....	108,429	176 17	1946.....	110,749	174 8

30th June	Public Debt—Being Interest Bearing Securities Outstanding		Other Interest Bearing Indebtedness (a)	Non-interest Bearing Indebtedness (a)	Total Indebtedness	
	Total	Per Head			Total	Per Head
	£'000	£ s.			£'000	£ s.
1947	114,130	176 12	1,971	496	116,597	180 9
1948	118,852	180 12	2,243	570	121,665	187 3
1949	124,720	186 12	2,285	493	127,498	189 15

(a) Gross less securities held on these accounts.

15.—TRADING BANKS (ex State and Commonwealth Banks).

Period.	Deposits.				Advances.	Advances to Deposits.		
	Bearing Interest.		Not Bearing Interest.					
	£	%	£	%				
June Quarter								
1932	16,939,770	77.63	4,881,337	22.37	21,821,107	17,913,525		
1934	17,785,796	76.10	5,586,432	23.90	23,372,228	18,625,748		
1936	17,012,925	72.60	6,421,975	27.40	23,434,900	19,240,000		
1938	18,559,625	73.47	6,701,860	26.53	25,261,485	19,306,744		
1939	18,845,522	74.18	6,558,821	25.82	25,404,343	19,808,154		
1940	19,286,074	71.71	7,606,718	28.29	26,892,792	17,911,061		
1941	18,947,340	68.92	8,546,437	31.08	27,493,777	16,889,318		
1942	18,499,019	61.46	11,600,937	38.54	30,099,956	15,362,011		
1943	18,821,759	55.45	15,119,387	44.55	33,941,146	14,008,774		
1944	19,588,171	51.80	18,226,824	48.20	37,814,995	13,356,090		
1945	20,583,861	50.11	20,490,968	49.89	41,074,829	13,452,718		
1946	19,949,074	45.79	23,619,904	54.21	43,568,978	14,108,791		
1947	19,372,615	41.80	26,974,964	58.20	46,347,579	17,968,624		
1948	21,581,393	38.84	33,976,384	61.16	55,557,777	17,781,384		
1949	23,555,609	64.26	42,344,040	35.74	65,899,649	18,299,228		

NOTE.—State and Commonwealth Banks June Quarter, 1949.

Advances £4,420,953. Deposits—Bearing interest £859,982. Not Bearing Interest £4,621,593—Total £5,481,575.

16.—SAVINGS BANKS AND BANK CLEARINGS.

Period.	Savings Banks (State and Commonwealth).			Bank Clearings.	
	Accounts Open.	Deposits.	Per Head.	Total.	Weekly Average.
1931-32	No. 572,051	£ 21,566,825	£ s. d. 37 6 2	100,419,134	£ 1,919,426
1933-34	595,524	23,437,505	40 3 6	115,558,007	2,214,061
1935-36	622,609	25,308,586	43 1 4	136,851,967	2,592,203
1936-37	645,313	26,505,941	44 19 9	151,281,047	2,900,357
1937-38	657,814	27,243,654	45 18 11	158,944,202	3,039,755
1938-39	669,685	27,397,028	45 18 6	153,932,144	2,952,870
1939-40	677,685	26,563,287	44 6 8	167,988,303	3,219,186
1940-41	692,120	27,509,706	45 16 7	182,332,702	3,498,544
1941-42	721,800	30,615,989	50 5 6	207,434,796	3,970,325
1942-43	760,935	38,562,814	62 18 0	236,455,974	4,532,288
1943-44	801,026	48,591,868	78 8 8	258,111,834	4,923,930
1944-45	831,937	56,995,415	90 16 10	267,840,690	5,126,639
1945-46	857,847	65,864,991	103 14 7	291,782,477	5,593,118
1946-47	885,875	67,899,786	105 2 0	338,847,454	6,510,230
1947-48	914,227	73,613,057	111 17 6	419,665,169	8,037,789
1948-49	—	81,163,062	120 15 6	504,808,784	9,662,793
(a)					
April, 1948	697,012	71,677,859	109 8 0	35,643,902	8,123,987
1949	724,076	79,034,811	118 3 0	40,840,824	9,342,121
May, 1948	699,267	71,861,269	109 4 0	38,654,593	8,303,135
1949	726,749	79,370,510	118 2 0	44,486,718	10,345,275
June, 1948	701,875	73,613,027	111 17 6	45,064,777	10,730,957
1949	729,612	81,163,062	120 15 6	46,177,110	10,400,896

(a) Excludes inoperative accounts—approximately 210,000.

17.—LIFE ASSURANCE—NEW POLICIES.

	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
No.	41,699	39,061	42,100	43,462	56,569	53,079	51,126
Value £,000	4,906	5,392	6,709	7,408	11,403	12,468	13,331

18.—RAILWAYS (SUMMARY).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Working Expenses. a.	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock.	Passenger Mileage.
Year 1931-32..	£ 2,757,123	1,921,744	4,914,265	15,608,384	2,430,226	1,000m.
	1933-34..	2,570,837	1,937,913	4,930,271	16,325,004	2,154,639
	1935-36..	2,890,710	2,193,457	5,462,146	17,430,674	2,481,568
	1937-38..	3,299,084	2,612,562	6,111,121	17,632,125	2,897,351
	1939-40..	3,183,562	2,679,622	5,928,416	17,641,766	2,700,163
	1941-42..	4,963,907	3,600,736	6,598,746	28,512,513	3,127,900
	1943-44..	6,001,982	4,960,218	6,776,971	27,356,303	3,672,725
	1944-45 ..	5,484,439	4,890,707	6,618,028	24,820,027	3,501,821
	1945-46 ..	4,897,151	4,851,208	6,353,586	23,118,553	2,997,182
	1946-47 ..	4,621,702	4,788,661	6,010,031	19,827,000	3,239,618
	1947-48 ..	5,109,644	5,693,201	6,133,868	19,066,762	3,584,753
March, 1948...	427,425	551,473	536,018	2,001,435	310,478	30,336
1949...	484,591	622,819	536,633	1,682,736	365,845	27,130
April, 1948....	451,394	501,502	462,388	1,264,117	297,448	21,870
1949....	507,946	572,643	542,248	1,544,250	325,974	29,912
May, 1948....	469,613	484,733	515,785	1,577,639	321,642	24,202
1949....	512,461	592,461	514,156	1,443,879	349,227	25,586
July-May—						
1947-48	4,559,838	5,188,214	5,612,359	17,129,146	3,277,208	279,887
1948-49	5,135,677	6,098,015	5,592,875	16,969,946	3,505,048	287,148

a Excluding pensions and capital charges.

19.—RAILWAYS (TON-MILEAGES).

Period.	Gross Ton Mileage.					Net Ton Mileage. (Revenue)
	Passenger.	Freight.	Mixed.	Depart-mental.	Total.	
Year—	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.	1,000 T.M.
1931-32	262,756	681,354	25,997	15,482	985,589	287,654
1933-34	292,016	677,057	21,649	19,034	1,009,756	265,720
1935-36	355,657	800,899	20,404	17,599	1,194,559	312,839
1937-38	421,956	950,375	27,297	33,909	1,433,537	365,066
1939-40	411,719	876,011	57,412	28,742	1,373,884	336,980
1941-42	565,082	981,115	149,795	30,963	1,726,955	385,861
1943-44	548,436	1,178,475	88,709	51,488	1,867,108	449,016
1944-45	550,111	1,122,677	91,911	51,172	1,815,871	412,848
1945-46	524,453	1,017,396	79,270	50,369	1,671,488	376,991
1946-47	444,563	1,019,653	75,521	47,052	1,586,789	400,185
1947-48	445,791	1,111,269	66,547	50,270	1,673,877	445,472
March, 1948....	42,433	91,838	5,903	3,307	143,481	36,596
1949....	33,589	108,925	8,419	3,526	154,459	46,562
April, 1948....	32,906	86,131	4,572	3,495	127,104	35,225
1949....	41,503	99,886	8,303	4,716	154,408	41,423
May, 1948....	36,444	98,961	6,264	3,544	145,213	40,569
1949....	33,156	105,730	7,768	3,927	150,581	45,572
July-May—						
1947-48	409,510	1,014,158	60,472	43,541	1,527,681	406,380
1948-49	385,892	1,086,889	74,073	55,197	1,602,051	444,076

20.—TRAMWAYS (DAILY AVERAGES).

Period.	Gross Revenue.	Passenger Journeys.	Tram Miles.	Elec- tricity.
				£
Year ended July, 1932.....	1,802	132,424	20,054	69,928
1934.....	1,720	128,820	20,224	71,751
1936.....	1,841	138,317	21,705	76,201
1937.....	1,916	142,689	22,087	77,209
1938.....	1,897	141,572	22,716	81,081
1939.....	1,948	144,948	23,869	87,084
1940.....	1,996	150,064	24,252	88,755
January, 1942.....	2,592	189,465	25,445	107,193
1943.....	3,163	233,242	26,351	116,537
1944.....	3,350	250,169	27,125	118,183
1945.....	3,501	259,658	27,990	115,530
1946..... (a)	3,379	247,229	27,076	106,879
1947.....	3,553	249,966	29,500	109,495
1948.....	3,646	248,603	30,350	109,079
1949.....	4,213	225,914	30,190	109,465
Period ended, 25th June, 1949	4,277	230,910	30,105	113,626

(a) Tramways Employees' Association strike from 31/10/45 to 13/11/45; also restricted services for some weeks because of coal shortage.

21.—MOTOR REGISTRATIONS. (See also No. 22).

Period.	Cars.		Commercial Vehicles.		Cycles.	
	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
New Vehicles—						
April	524	515	184	303	271	423
May	498	593	257	368	284	361
June	452	714	276	356	264	305
June quarter	1,474	1,822	717	1,027	819	1,089
January-June	2,387	3,329	1,224	1,702	1,651	2,207
Secondhand Vehicles—						
April	861	1,519	713	826	744	696
May	845	1,542	662	892	731	664
June	896	1,559	676	752	676	545
June quarter	2,602	4,620	2,051	2,470	2,151	1,905
January-June	4,832	8,991	4,159	4,961	4,288	3,993
Renewals—						
June quarter	26,476	26,264	13,268	15,078	3,973	4,638
January-June	39,368	39,450	21,366	23,627	6,262	8,681
Cancellations—						
June quarter	~ 2,233	4,002	1,418	1,860	1,349	1,520
January-June	4,210	8,059	2,878	4,003	2,886	2,799
Expirations—						
June quarter	26,233	27,391	14,630	15,312	4,433	5,502
January-June	39,154	40,845	22,978	24,279	7,880	10,348

22.—MOTORS, TELEPHONES, WIRELESS.

Period.	Motor Vehicles in use (a). (excluding vehicles used by defence services.)				Telephone Connections.		Wireless Licences.	
	Cars.	Com- merical Vehicles.	Cycles.	Total.	New.	Exist- ing (a).	New.	Exist- ing (a).
Year ended Dec., 1931 ..	45,140	12,139	10,045	67,324	2,869	49,276	10,186	32,075
1933 ..	46,413	14,197	10,455	71,065	3,605	48,528	17,903	55,639
1935 ..	49,496	17,157	10,741	77,394	5,048	51,516	17,407	81,629
1936 ..	53,728	19,415	11,110	84,253	5,501	53,875	19,867	93,881
1937 ..	56,101	21,728	11,802	88,631	5,727	56,517	20,293	105,045
1938 ..	60,537	24,985	10,213	95,735	6,095	58,960	20,568	115,571
1939 ..	59,345	25,740	9,492	94,577	5,449	61,565	16,460	120,584
1940 ..	58,184	24,499	9,215	91,898	5,977	63,593	16,744	127,995
1941 ..	54,528	24,382	7,262	86,172	6,594	66,374	17,761	136,457
1942 ..	53,558	22,583	5,882	82,023	6,000	67,508	19,386	144,209
1943 ..	56,608	23,714	6,329	86,651	4,044	69,329	17,327	153,356
1944 ..	59,271	24,906	7,139	91,316	3,423	70,781	11,221	155,717
1945 ..	61,372	26,959	8,793	97,124	4,397	72,993	12,502	159,881
1946 ..	64,370	31,450	11,418	107,238	5,801	75,393	19,511	170,782
1947 ..	67,449	34,748	13,029	115,226	7,039	80,005	27,852	189,484
1948 ..	75,741	36,364	15,353	127,458	7,120	85,506	24,992	205,595
April, 1948	69,342	35,532	13,999	118,873	613	81,903	2,098	194,701
1949	77,685	37,667	16,722	132,074	730	87,331	1,467	208,980
May, 1948	70,257	35,491	14,285	120,033	568	82,304	2,561	195,587
1949	78,170	38,214	16,827	133,211	827	88,025	2,415	211,063
June, 1948	70,672	35,641	14,265	120,578	562	82,726	2,875	197,328
1949	78,607	38,372	17,087	134,066	662	88,554	2,179	212,416

(a) At end of period stated.

23.—SALES TAX.

Approximate Amount of Sales by Traders Registered under Sales Tax Acts.

Year.	Taxable Goods.					Taxable and Exempt Goods.				
	March Quarter.	June Quarter.	Sept. Quarter.	Dec. Quarter.	Total.	March Quarter.	June Quarter.	Sept. Quarter.	Dec. Quarter.	Total.
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
1934.....	2,446	2,584	2,289	2,695	10,014	6,308	6,551	5,679	7,705	26,243
1936.....	2,964	3,064	2,814	3,067	11,909	7,072	7,709	7,364	7,756	29,901
1938.....	3,155	3,458	2,736	3,336	12,685	9,243	10,250	7,774	9,701	36,968
1940.....	3,536	3,344	2,635	3,114	12,629	10,033	10,210	8,658	9,410	38,311
1941.....	4,321	4,506	4,383	4,314	17,524	10,675	10,661	11,521	11,507	44,364
1942.....	4,360	4,288	3,583	3,774	16,005	11,785	11,954	11,351	11,149	46,239
1943.....	3,697	3,641	3,435	3,972	14,745	12,207	11,279	11,022	11,247	45,755
1944.....	3,581	4,096	4,202	3,514	15,393	11,191	11,494	11,301	10,817	44,803
1945.....	3,507	3,952	3,685	4,115	15,259	10,139	11,877	11,216	12,668	45,900
1946.....	4,237	4,740	5,822	5,649	20,448	12,806	13,760	15,703	17,068	59,337
1947.....	4,805	4,930	5,349	6,142	21,226	15,333	16,259	18,334	20,027	69,953
1948.....	5,525	6,550	6,715	7,573	26,363	18,373	21,581	22,751	24,359	87,064
1949.....	6,178	7,365	—	—	—	20,976	25,634	—	—	—

The figures above cannot be compared without allowance for the fact that at various times different commodities have been exempted or become taxable, and the proportion of wholesale trade covered by the returns has been reduced or increased.

24.—COMPANIES, MORTGAGES, ETC.

Period.	S.A. Companies Registered.		Mortgages Registered—Real Estates.		Land Transferred.
	Companies.	Authorized Capital.	Loans.	Discharges.	
Year 1931.....	No.	£	£	£	£
1931.....	122	2,067,785	7,764,757	2,249,076	6,355,100
1935.....	150	3,705,132	5,102,905	3,715,313	7,036,500
1939.....	149	3,625,928	5,807,137	4,229,509	8,226,650
1941.....	48	814,000	5,563,346	4,551,920	9,728,700
1942.....	3	852,500	4,055,841	3,875,892	6,585,800
1943.....	2	15,000	4,019,000	5,213,746	7,391,100
1944.....	5	134,503	4,010,955	5,576,015	8,146,900
1945.....	51	1,273,600	5,298,560	5,499,250	9,356,600
1946.....	318	6,984,500	9,933,960	7,537,427	13,015,300
1947.....	490	9,124,000	11,256,370	7,763,050	14,921,400
1948.....	343	7,099,200	10,913,800	7,959,406	14,885,600
April, 1948.....	33	1,492,000	987,100	988,300	1,317,500
1949.....	21	494,000	877,700	934,600	1,564,400
May, 1948.....	31	619,000	953,200	640,300	1,329,100
1949.....	24	530,000	1,336,000	828,550	2,142,000
June, 1948.....	56	1,035,000	880,100	588,500	1,202,400
1949.....	64	1,076,000	1,150,200	878,050	1,693,800
June Quarter, 1948.....	120	3,146,000	2,819,400	2,217,100	3,849,000
1949.....	109	2,100,000	3,363,900	2,641,200	5,399,200
January-June, 1948.....	192	4,469,200	5,567,900	4,192,506	7,676,900
1949.....	160	3,231,000	6,585,350	4,816,900	9,765,800

25.—BANKRUPTCY (Sequestrations, Deeds, Schemes, Etc.).

Period.	Primary Producers.	Total.	Liabilities.	Assets.	Excess Liabilities.
					£
Year 1931.....	456	996	1,491,178	1,101,919	389,259
1932.....	316	654	1,341,620	961,257	380,363
1934.....	373	626	1,484,031	1,017,972	466,059
1936.....	342	551	1,964,627	1,420,209	544,418
1938.....	245	461	1,526,833	1,070,393	456,440
1939.....	344	630	1,909,887	1,283,966	625,921
1940.....	214	437	980,784	778,432	202,352
1942.....	130	222	775,866	607,705	168,161
1944.....	19	49	140,649	127,245	13,404
1945.....	7	24	141,192	63,044	78,148
1946.....	8	23	38,389	35,215	3,174
1947.....	6	32	50,738	27,952	22,786
1948.....	2	31	50,822	27,746	23,076
April, 1948.....	2	4	13,869	4,253	9,616
1949.....	1	5	10,285	7,782	2,503
May, 1948.....	—	2	387	190	197
1949.....	—	3	22,103	22,326	Cr. 223
June, 1948.....	—	4	4,706	3,633	1,073
1949.....	1	3	6,573	3,295	3,278
June Quarter, 1948.....	2	10	18,962	8,076	10,886
1949.....	2	11	38,961	33,403	5,558
January-June, 1948.....	2	18	33,273	13,845	19,428
1949.....	4	31	64,719	44,452	20,267

NOTE.—For 1931 and portion of 1932, liabilities and assets of compositions are not included.

26.—WOOL SALES.

Period.	Greasy and Scoured.		Amount Realized.	Price per Lb. Greasy.	In Store end Period. (Unsold.)
	Bales.	Lb.	£	d.	Bales.
Year, 1931-32	197,954	64,158,321	1,847,946	6.88	14,065
1932-33	262,058	84,832,832	2,604,950	7.32	4,212
1933-34	245,311	76,580,369	4,479,165	13.96	20,045
1934-35	272,724	86,383,700	2,959,314	8.14	4,815
1935-36	263,280	83,102,553	4,151,115	11.92	5,029
1936-37	257,300	80,350,616	4,601,851	13.66	4,040
1937-38	273,056	85,165,647	4,018,205	11.28	13,913
1938-39	325,854	100,982,688	3,842,380	9.10	7,192
1946-47	276,762	87,371,454	8,059,479	22.05	2,843
1947-48	330,559	103,562,893	15,518,745	35.88	2,393
1948-49	331,383	101,099,516	18,564,613	44.14	4,866

From 1939-40, Wool sales were cancelled owing to purchase of wool by British Government; for 1939-40, average price received by growers was 11.935d., for 1940-41 11.85d., 1941-42 11.75d., 1942-43 13.65d., 1943-44 13.58d., 1944-45 13.45d., 1945-46 13.49d.

27.—SLAUGHTERINGS.

Period.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks, Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.	
					Pork, Etc.	Bacon.
Year.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1938.....	883,208	1,124,104	99,779	60,265	55,950	70,909
1939.....	908,967	1,185,235	95,295	55,840	52,570	82,658
1940.....	928,962	1,235,326	93,840	62,697	131,018	93,351
1941.....	937,726	1,132,764	93,994	59,673	190,325	98,243
1942.....	1,029,366	1,242,958	107,948	62,753	85,067	100,881
1943.....	1,105,518	1,374,186	116,583	72,395	87,028	105,276
1944.....	1,575,321	1,489,969	101,921	72,929	127,091	110,674
1945.....	1,330,297	686,656	85,896	61,645	84,770	121,528
1946.....	818,835	842,966	99,389	46,807	45,436	113,420
1947.....	742,175	923,180	99,473	48,104	55,042	120,935
1948.....	948,698	1,052,100	121,837	67,222	49,075	102,524
Jan.-June (a).....						
1947.....	347,697	242,191	45,267	21,381	28,345	57,317
1948.....	411,088	243,056	51,941	26,398	23,673	53,406
1949.....	567,689	317,627	57,529	30,507	17,597	42,017

(a) Partly Estimated.

28.—ELECTRICITY.

Sales by Adelaide Electric Supply Co., Ltd. (In 1,000 British Units).

Year ended May—						Quarter ended May—	
1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1946.	1947.
128,056	137,349	147,331	163,430	208,467	244,858	60,973	(b) 69,661
1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.	1948.	1949.
224,286	233,491	233,814	(a) 265,900	(a) 318,850	(a) 355,743	(b) 82,131	(b) 90,050

NOTE.—Electricity Trust of S.A. from 1st September, 1946.

(a) 12 months ended June. (b) Three months ended June.

29.—GAS AND ELECTRICITY OUTPUT.

1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
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Gas (1,000,000 cubic feet).

1,307	1,496	1,693	1,774	1,804	1,848	1,676	2,002
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Electricity (1,000 British Units).

287,322	383,940	419,194	396,486	409,976	402,134	458,898	519,530
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30.—BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION.

Period.	Butter (lb.).			Cheese (lb.).		
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
In Factories.						
April	1,155,840	864,640	952,000	1,359,680	680,960	848,960
May	1,482,880	1,126,720	1,066,240	1,926,400	1,290,240	851,200
June	1,500,800	1,460,480	1,308,160	1,890,560	1,554,560	1,070,720
July-June	20,701,052	20,256,528	19,700,000	28,601,047	25,827,102	26,000,000
Year.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
In factories....	20,701,052	20,256,528	19,700,000	28,601,047	25,827,102	26,000,000
On farms	1,342,374	1,280,877	1,100,000	—	—	—
Total	22,043,426	21,537,405	20,800,000	28,601,047	25,827,102	26,000,000

31.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—AREAS UNDER CROP.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
Wheat for grain	4,180,513	Acres, 3,080,401	Acres, 2,165,004	Acres, 2,518,948	Acres, 2,374,873	Acres, 2,062,789
Barley for grain.....	251,957	457,039	441,830	502,005	562,405	696,213
Oats for grain.....	218,416	266,842	369,733	252,325	308,783	286,500
Rye for grain	1,455	5,273	33,311	21,753	25,029	40,934
Peas—Field	8,764	16,570	14,033	11,371	13,252	13,789
Lucerne, clover, etc., seed ..	1,142	2,342	11,933	19,855	20,119	—
Flax	—	4	6,292	2,599	3,061	—
Hay	612,935	519,309	484,060	329,307	296,261	232,373
Green forage	60,029	276,021	191,501	122,221	142,051	—
Vines—Wine	33,053	36,457	40,112b	44,245b	42,843b	—
Drying, table	19,181	21,563	17,328b	13,976b	16,042b	—
Orchards	29,630	28,943	27,223	28,126	28,338	—
Vegetables—Potatoes	4,998	4,290	8,853	6,191	6,202	—
Other domestic	3,700	5,446	9,319	10,092	11,141	—
Nurseries.....	148	177	137	140	98	—
Chicory	17	31	115	66	93	—
Tobacco	83	39	—	—	—	—
Canary seed	51	3,076	320	95	58	—
Mustard seed	—	—	2,575	993	342	—
Other (a)	2	267	449	151	381	—
Total crops ...	5,426,074	4,724,090	3,824,128	3,884,459	3,851,372	—

(a) Includes vegetable seeds, herbs, linseed, licorice, opium poppies, pyrethrum, guayule rubber, maize.

(b) Grapes from areas originally planted for drying were sent to distilleries.

32.—RURAL PRODUCTION.—YIELDS, LIVESTOCK, ETC.

Particulars.	1930-31.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47	1947-48.	1948-49
YIELDS OF CROPS.						
Wheat	Bush.	34,871,526	31,674,418	21,033,841	27,906,001	32,524,422
Barley	Bush.	3,960,929	7,541,090	7,566,146	8,424,061	15,363,461
Oats	Bush.	2,080,311	2,401,128	3,178,450	2,780,362	5,394,281
Rye	Bush.	7,669	18,469	140,116	69,754	109,950
Peas—Field	Bush.	65,280	96,329	99,998	121,557	232,822
Mustard Seed	Cwt.	—	—	3,356	936	469
Flax—Undeseeded straw	Tons	—	—	7,030	4,009	6,068
Hay	Tons	641,273	585,554	521,957	432,955	443,659
Potatoes	Tons	18,991	18,487	35,097	29,212	34,181
Onions	Tons	3,181	3,892	4,779	4,774	5,350
Tomatoes	Bush.	169,825	226,691	248,206	302,078	294,356
Green peas	Bush.	Not available	97,918	133,921	182,231	244,668
Carrots	Tons	809	1,117	3,538	2,883	2,937
Wine	Gall.	10,131,034	11,147,046	20,213,680(c)	24,029,914(c)	26,000,337(c)
Currants	Cwt.	151,761	191,381	89,345(c)	55,937(c)	133,641(c)
Sultanas	Cwt.	111,599	192,926	130,586(c)	127,695(c)	206,734(c)
Raisins	Cwt.	44,903	40,212	45,800(c)	37,226(c)	21,425(c)
Apples	Bush.	486,773	808,020	1,001,237	717,811	989,440
Apricots	Bush.	283,570	343,569	414,321	461,233	461,784
Peaches	Bush.	114,166	149,602	148,057	118,500	189,177
Pears	Bush.	127,883	195,995	193,357	276,781	191,947
Plums, prunes	Bush.	134,924	134,030	139,802	114,967	145,142
Oranges	Bush.	409,816	815,460	860,885	818,220	925,995
Lemons	Bush.	28,185	55,862	28,523	37,832	56,187
Almonds	Cwt.	6,955	9,994	10,854	9,352	12,270
YIELDS PER ACRE.						
Wheat	Bush.	8.34	10.28	9.72	11.08	13.70
Barley	Bush.	15.72	16.50	17.12	16.78	27.32
Oats	Bush.	9.52	9.00	8.60	11.01	9.18
Hay	Tons	1.05	1.13	1.08	1.31	1.50
April-November rain	Inches	11.31	10.00	10.74	10.13	13.93
MANURES USED.						
Crops manured	Acres	4,920,658	4,281,419	3,035,536	3,376,513	3,377,126
Manure used	Tons	182,906	179,118	109,548	139,532	152,357
Cropped area manured	Per cent.	90.7	90.6	79.4	86.9	87.7
Manure per acre	Lb.	83.3	93.7	80.8	92.6	101.1
Pastures manured	Acres	214,539	1,095,120	853,699	1,112,130	1,390,885
Manure used	Tons	11,102	56,325	37,599	54,684	71,896
Manure per acre	Lb.	115.9	115.2	98.7	110.1	96.4
LIVESTOCK, ETC.						
Sheep	No.	5,980,959	9,936,586	6,786,538	7,958,619	9,055,237
Cattle—Dairying (b)	No.	109,672	165,110	175,696	186,920	196,739
Other	No.	109,313	153,787	198,400	237,060	248,548
Horses	No.	183,529	195,834	115,949	109,274	100,619
Pigs	No.	82,991	71,292	119,986	134,033	100,343
Ewes mated	No.	2,515,293	4,202,848	3,036,031	3,748,453	4,090,231
Lambs marked	No.	1,427,003	3,077,634	1,469,831	2,837,308	3,099,436
Wool production	Lb.	67,300,881	102,888,121	73,603,731	93,019,598	103,675,935
Milk production	Gall.	39,000,000	72,500,000	79,370,000	93,950,000	92,500,000
Butter made	Lb.	10,789,706	20,716,584	18,541,197	22,043,426	21,537,405
Cheese	Lb.	3,536,943	18,457,598	22,478,873	28,601,047	25,827,102
Bacon and ham	Lb.	5,232,878	5,987,363	11,734,764	11,354,857	10,940,709
MACHINERY, IMPLEMENTS						
Tractors	No.	3,991	5,969	9,211	9,456	9,664
Engines (stationary)	No.	13,992	16,841	19,894	21,121	
Pleughs	No.	29,704	30,609	33,834	33,379	
Cultivators	No.	19,276	18,923	26,652	25,344	
Harrows (leaves)	No.	100,070	135,977	100,856	104,614	Not available
Grain drills	No.	18,528	19,203	18,167	18,074	
Binders	No.	11,018	10,632	9,618	9,592	
Headers, strippers, etc.	No.	Not available	Not available	15,189	14,966	
Milking machines	No.	367	684	2,349	2,839	3,238
Shearing machines	No.	Not available	Not available	3,978	4,306	4,932
PERSONS ENGAGED PERMANENTLY.						
Males	No.	38,447	41,421	35,746	38,128	33,067
Females	No.	2,335	2,942	5,504	4,974	5,823
Persons	No.	40,782	44,363	41,250	43,102	43,890

(a) Estimated.

(b) In milk, dry and springing heifers.

(c) See (b) return 31.

33.—FACTORY STATISTICS.

Particulars.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Establishments—Total	No. 2,149	No. 2,182	No. 2,395	No. 2,707	No. 2,865
Using power	2,028	2,052	2,234	2,523	2,523
Employees (including W.P.)—					
Males	50,660	49,056	49,523	56,739	59,071
Females	18,909	16,416	13,665	13,972	14,275
Total	69,569	65,472	63,188	70,711	(b) 73,346
Working proprietors—					
Males	1,444	1,399	1,585	1,824	1,882
Females	83	86	110	131	133
Employees, June 15 (excluding W.P.)—					
Under 16 Years—Males	1,232	1,066	829	788	732
Females	1,020	1,017	885	886	722
Total	2,252	2,083	1,714	1,674	1,454
16-20 years—Males	4,593	4,771	5,644	5,794	5,492
Females	5,040	4,369	4,101	3,971	3,692
Total	9,633	9,140	9,745	9,765	9,184
21 years up—Males	42,603	40,868	45,378	49,049	51,817
Females	11,368	10,387	8,018	9,010	10,062
Total	53,971	51,255	53,396	58,059	61,879
Horsepower of engines—					
Steam	H.P. 205,690	H.P. 205,351	H.P. 205,624	H.P. 243,025	H.P. 283,425
Electric	200,121	200,740	206,556	218,479	231,215
Oil	25,793	26,244	26,733	30,883	30,710
Gas	5,257	5,056	4,878	4,172	3,237
Total (including other)	436,907	437,401	443,806	496,569	548,597
Materials used—	£	£	£	£	£
Raw materials	33,388,340	32,026,084	34,480,675	48,202,475	56,879,846
Containers, etc.	1,704,676	1,862,314	1,952,133	2,192,576	2,888,612
Tools replaced, repairs, etc.	1,637,826	1,396,505	1,337,242	1,620,833	1,852,182
Total	36,730,842	35,284,903	37,770,050	52,015,884	61,620,640
Fuel, light, water etc.					
Coal (a)	2,436,049	2,555,739	2,851,320	3,620,194	4,280,739
Coke (a)	Tons. 507,874	Tons. 514,528	Tons. 520,987	Tons. 556,408	Ton. 620,539
Wood	301,944	121,049	198,971	326,289	334,777
Fuel Oils (a)	154,557	150,936	158,602	162,062	191,901
Gas	357,220	317,007	400,868	563,390	725,228
Electricity	79,185	56,204	61,255	49,555	62,532
Lubricating oils, water	703,566	673,984	677,911	776,443	903,101
Salaries and wages (excluding W.P.)—					
Males	15,499,866	14,553,972	14,654,533	18,194,115	22,035,219
Females	3,211,547	2,692,176	2,115,235	2,344,843	2,817,779
Total	18,711,413	17,246,148	16,769,768	20,538,958	24,852,998
Salaries, etc., per employee (excluding W.P.)—					
Males	315	305	306	331	385
Females	171	165	156	169	199
Values of—					
Plant and machinery	18,415,477	17,955,288	19,017,955	18,408,224	20,239,623
Land and buildings	17,629,235	16,877,449	18,446,966	18,659,534	20,690,827
Output	67,578,377	65,105,692	66,222,998	86,702,572	104,571,084
Production	28,411,486	27,265,050	25,601,628	31,066,494	38,669,705

(a) Including those portions classified as materials used. (b) Estimated, February, 1949—76,200.

(c) Estimated.

W.P.—Working proprietors.

34.—OVERSEA IMPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

BRITISH CURRENCY VALUES.

Articles Imported.	British Currency.			Australian Currency	
				1947-48	1948-49.
	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.		
	£	£	£	£	£
Apparel and attire	47,560	34,239	118,148	309,765	559,383
Arms, ammunition, explosives	14,533	2,511,203	6,035	24,016	62,669
Bags, sacks, etc.	776,509	159,029	1,266,106	2,534,519	2,587,682
Bitumen	1,948	10,937	26,895	66,260	24,141
Cocoa, coffee, and chicory	16,018	24,551	27,418	51,567	74,269
Cordage and twines	4,434	9,214	8,719	10,132	23,260
Drugs, chemicals, etc., n.e.i.	38,446	102,149	228,314	330,649	392,483
Earthenware, china, etc.	37,342	81,390	105,108	216,256	259,964
Fertilizers	154,005	341,736	335,882	324,347	388,015
Fibres—Vegetable	375,886	342,840	653,179	628,242	877,435
Fish (all kinds)	2,855	8,399	45,145	203,888	240,994
Glass and glassware	27,929	66,671	159,097	355,349	332,017
Instruments, Etc.—					
Musical		61	1,376	4,947	23,211
Scientific		16,965	40,845	91,211	165,710
Jewellery and timepieces		3,101	10,878	29,575	82,691
Linsseed		92,892	69,078	35,090	79,005
Metal manufactures (total)	(694,464)	(1,811,139)	(3,394,371)	(6,369,821)	(10,839,756)
Machines and machinery—					
Dynamo electrical	94,808	336,924	367,120	802,030	1,289,670
Other	271,423	694,779	1,191,478	2,128,050	3,327,101
Iron and steel	149,192	113,199	267,678	572,141	1,176,822
Non ferrous metals	3,841	18,635	11,490	66,464	112,707
Cutlery and plateware	18,699	58,872	100,546	179,375	116,250
Vehicles (total)	(76,305)	(398,673)	(1,197,351)	(2,014,084)	(3,909,418)
Aircraft and parts	25,066	49,403	822	19,647	18,922
Motors, chassis parts	21,448	253,218	905,188	1,310,714	2,533,746
Motor bodies and parts	874	6,916	122,122	237,009	779,502
Motor cycles, cycles, and parts	25,984	70,520	134,901	378,913	471,913
Other vehicles and parts	2,933	18,616	34,318	67,801	105,335
Wire	3,471	7,732	23,558	111,392	268,047
Other metal manufactures	76,725	182,325	235,150	496,285	639,741
Oils, etc.—					
Petrol, etc.	464,705	638,759	677,767	1,464,313	1,789,242
Kerosene	173,854	176,678	231,039	603,810	611,500
Lubricating (min.)	67,247	100,680	194,819	175,026	344,120
Other	187,291	203,509	484,412	1,157,041	1,389,667
Paints, varnishes, pigments	5,920	17,772	23,017	81,636	95,016
Paper, paper pulp, etc.	82,068	134,707	337,788	1,025,568	803,640
Plastic materials and fibres	714	5,231	9,119	32,852	56,183
Rubber and rubber goods	6,873	16,464	63,891	108,541	242,243
Spices	3,112	9,283	12,743	15,324	21,871
Stationery, books, etc.	91,032	109,519	186,026	311,954	298,613
Sulphur, including brimstone	22,216	47,372	67,592	71,635	133,875
Tea	134,131	178,918	372,675	483,085	480,938
Textiles, piecegoods, etc.	655,545	853,171	1,335,398	3,199,877	3,762,895
Timber	110,083	123,537	467,930	647,925	871,551
Tobacco, cigars, etc.	330	2,129	22,031	139,393	379,087
Waxes	12,410	8,532	10,813	24,775	19,279
Whisky	4,984	8,010	6,496	15,015	11,186
Yarns	34,283	58,863	41,182	83,068	155,560
All other	294,948	458,982	857,579	1,537,563	1,771,060
Total value imports	4,656,694	8,777,790	11,937,557	22,953,829	30,455,788
£ Aus.	5,308,000	10,007,000	13,609,000	22,953,829	30,455,788

35.—OVERSEA EXPORTS (PRINCIPAL ITEMS).

Article Exported.	Unit.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1948-49.
QUANTITIES.						
Bullion—Silver	oz.	—	—	3,408	2,257,408	5,658,983
Butter	lb.	1,685,768	2,407,272	5,969,371	7,205,794	6,779,732
Cheese	lb.	5,056,450	5,778,339	16,624,118	15,899,156	16,204,409
Concentrates, ores, etc.	cwt.	1,201,857	2,224,199	1,279,623	1,708,837	1,564,983
Eggs—In shell	doz.	—	944,280	3,025,328	2,221,560	2,329,660
Not in shell	lb.	996,360	4,371,204	5,616,004	5,550,672	5,451,312
Fruit—						
Dried—Currants	lb.	22,220,040	7,288,833	1,627,912	7,751,529	8,825,241
Raisins	lb.	38,205,875	11,446,898	11,585,004	15,517,446	12,227,118
Other	lb.	12,285	316,389	962,165	889,684	910,404
Fresh—Apples	case	—	139,810	58,365	157,864	77,953
Oranges	case	—	—	54,800	116,106	110,980
Preserved, pulped	lb.	135,000	10,294	1,761,318	2,444,355	4,038,798
Grain—Wheat	bush.	16,030,353	2,747,022	3,973,043	9,697,821	16,335,528
Barley	bush.	199,460	700,910	2,096,668	7,923,702	8,461,076
Flour	ton	134,893	104,892	142,425	131,061	147,251
Lead (pig and in matte)	cwt.	1,803,226	1,366,718	1,890,062	1,400,204	1,401,801
Meat (lamb)	carc.	736,047	104,861	322,422	400,072	520,017
Salt	cwt.	396,905	356,982	270,219	480,869	415,014
Wine	gall.	929,071	1,355,252	2,218,031	2,243,003	1,531,308
Wool—Greasy	lb.	41,023,289	75,776,903	59,915,986	62,286,970	80,829,603
Scoured	lb.	7,710,962	10,070,717	14,566,962	14,165,410	16,919,946
VALUES (Australian Currency).						
Apparel and attire	£	27,869	237,090	105,982	29,868	39,780
Bullion—Silver	£	—	—	453	431,743	1,228,324
Butter	£	150,280	214,599	603,423	800,632	782,793
Cheese	£	190,326	249,190	794,245	907,372	956,252
Concentrates, ores, etc.	£	257,246	470,064	354,263	939,840	1,145,523
Eggs—In shell	£	—	78,392	246,278	238,292	268,257
Not in shell	£	72,651	364,630	520,647	623,322	546,529
Flax	£	124,661	69,212	102,892	21,063	—
Fruit—						
Dried—Currants	£	419,752	149,530	33,555	166,631	235,785
Raisins	£	915,744	297,888	327,218	456,453	386,159
Other	£	624	23,080	68,962	68,826	80,266
Fresh—Apples	£	—	77,394	62,572	134,764	74,555
Oranges	£	—	—	76,454	118,467	99,584
Other	£	—	—	6,732	3,107	12,854
Preserved, pulped	£	3,376	305	48,090	86,045	146,891
Grain—Wheat	£	4,980,455	1,417,601	1,886,540	7,035,562	13,726,365
Barley	£	57,261	359,240	1,498,904	8,014,820	5,476,187
Flour	£	1,607,056	2,285,925	4,265,324	5,217,700	6,061,466
Other prepared	£	67,485	40,133	352,659	563,393	775,052
Honey	£	—	41,931	151,149	125,832	218,087
Iron and steel scrap	£	—	—	29,388	770	34,819
Iron, pig	£	—	426	1,151,354	442,246	382,449
Lead (pig and in matte)	£	2,453,534	2,724,506	6,391,611	6,767,977	9,359,449
Machines and machinery	£	95,016	48,960	243,426	394,786	283,329
Meat—Lamb	£	688,090	103,080	429,596	593,448	744,196
Pork	£	511,729	194,750	109,434	28,739	31,330
All other	£	316,184	276,347	552,808	675,198	1,156,593
Milk—Condensed, etc.	£	785	1,669	512,380	560,560	846,765
Salt	£	67,250	62,504	51,876	97,655	89,746
Skins and hides	£	427,282	1,062,048	974,235	880,952	849,621
Spirits (brandy, etc.)	£	137,074	131,142	197,175	133,759	138,891
Tallow	£	85,730	4,232	—	17,075	15,763
Textiles	£	218,480	45,886	86,813	142,020	32,544
Vegetables—Fresh, pres.	£	—	489,887	239,443	155,126	200,949
Wine	£	348,804	517,926	930,928	1,203,153	814,227
Wool—Greasy	£	3,199,913	6,006,941	5,395,631	9,437,852	15,338,555
Scoured	£	859,192	1,334,194	2,369,632	2,889,020	4,167,786
Tops, etc.	£	128,819	117,296	282,298	477,218	789,533
All other	£	754,522	655,502	1,057,232	2,021,108	2,494,438
Total value exports ...	£	19,167,190	20,153,500	32,511,602	52,902,394	70,031,692